[NUMB. 1091.]

South-Carolina GAZETTE.

From THURSDAY *May* 15th, to THURSDAY *May* 22d, 1755.

LISBON, January 2.

LETTERS from Compoſtella pretend to ſay, that the kingdom of Gallicia is to be diſmembered from the Spaniſh monarchy, and given to the infant Don Lewis, his Catholick majeſty's brother, who will fix his royal reſidence at Compoſtella, and make it the capital of his new kingdom, on his marriage with the infanta of Portugal. But tho' theſe letters add, that they had already begun to ſettle the boundaries of Gallicia, the kingdom of Leon, and that of Aſturias, we cannot give credit to this piece of intelligence, becauſe a ſettlement of that nature would infallibly become the ſource of very fatal diviſions; and beſides, the age of diſmembering is paſt.

Paris, January 20. Our Politicians are not agreed concerning the Alliance, which, ſome ſay, is on the carpet, and others ſay, concluded, between this Court and thoſe of Madrid, Naples, and Turin. But they all allow, that Great Britain and ſome other powers, will do their utmoſt to defeat, or at leaſt to counter-ballance it. It is certain that they are arming in our ports. The Fleet will conſiſt of 42 ſail, and will be commanded in chief by M. Macnamara, who will hoiſt his flag on board the Formidable, of 80 guns, and have three chefs d'Eſcadre under him.

Hague, Jan. 20. The court of London was greatly diſſatisfied with the anſwer lately made by the Empreſs queen, concerning the affair of the barrier, particularly in relation to the arrears due to this republic, which her Imperial majeſty abſolutely refuſes to pay: Our diſſatisfaction at this behaviour is the greater, as ſhe refuſes the current ſubſidies till the new regulation of the barrier ſhall be ſigned, and a new treaty of commerce agreed on: Which two articles are at a great diſtance from their concluſion, by reaſon of the difficulties on both ſides that remain to be removed: And as the burden of maintaining the garriſons of the barrier fortreſſes lies wholly on this ſtate, which at preſent ſeems to derive no advantage from them, it is whiſpered, that recourſe will be had to an expedient which will extricate us from this difficulty. [*Qu* Is this expedient a neutrality with France?]

Madrid, Jan. 21. The marriage of the infant Don Lewis with the ſecond infanta of Portugal, is concluded on, and will be celebrated in May next.

Breſt, Jan. 23. No perſons are admitted into the dock-yards but ſuch whoſe buſineſs leads them thither. Strangers, and thoſe whoſe Curioſity ſeems to be their principal Motive for living here, are narrowly watched; and ſeveral perſons who keep up a correſpondence abroad, have been cautioned to take care what they ſay of the armament here.

Paris, Jan. 27. Orders have been given for baking ſix thouſand quintals of biſcuit for the uſe of the Breſt ſquadron. A few days ago Mr. Mildmay and M. Ruvigny de Coſne went to Verſailles, to confer with the Miniſtry concerning the armament at Breſt, which, notwithſtanding the noiſe it has made, will not put to ſea till April or May next; and not even then, if the accommodation takes place. Some advices which the Eaſt-India company have received over land, import, that their affairs have taken ſuch a favourable turn, that the French are in a condition to maintain their ground with great ſuperiority againſt all invaders.

LONDON, *February* 13.

WE hear that a certain ambaſſador, addreſſing himſelf to H— M——, deſired to know what all the preparations meant, for he fear'd the king his maſter would take it as a declaration of war; to which the great man anſwered, *He might take it as he pleaſed*, and ſo ſaying, turn'd his back upon the miniſter.

Feb. 17. We are aſſured that his Excellency Charles Knowles, Eſq; vice-admiral of the blue, will in a ſhort time be removed from the government of his majeſty's iſland of Jamaica.

Feb. 19. We hear that the regulating captains begin to pick their men, ſeveral who have been taken up by the conſtables having been diſcharged.

Feb. 20. The lords of the admiralty have appointed capt. John Brett commander of the Chicheſter man of war, of eighty guns; and capt Joſhua Rowley commander of the Ambuſcade of forty four guns, both at Portſmouth.

Extract of a letter from Paris, Feb. 14.

"The ſucceſſive arrival of Couriers from London, and the accounts they bring of the great naval preparations making in England, have occaſioned the diſpatching freſh orders from the admiralty office, to Breſt and Rochefort, to fit out a greater number of ſhips than was at firſt intended."

Feb. 20. Letters from Naples adviſe, that orders have been given to the troops of that kingdom, which are in ſuch a condition as had not been known for a long time, to hold themſelves in readineſs to march upon the firſt order. People aſk thereupon. *Where are they to March? For What? Againſt whom?* without being able to get an anſwer.

Feb. 21. Among the various reports ſpread concerning the preſent ſituation of affairs, it was yeſterday currently reported, that the French had marched 40,000 men to Dieppe, and its neighbourhood.

Feb. 22. On tueſday laſt his majeſty's royal bounty, agreeable to proclamation, was paid on board the Albany, Capt. Langdon, at Deptford, by the clerk of the chequer there, to upwards of fifty volunteers. This is the firſt ſhip that has been paid. The brave fellows expreſſed great ſpirit on this occaſion, and, with three huzza's, wiſhed for an opportunity to curb the inſolence of the enemy to the Britiſh flag. A brave encouragement for ſeamen to enter.

In the dock yards, gun-wharff, king's brew-houſe, bake houſe, cooperage, &c the artificers work extra.

Extract of a Letter from Goſport, *dated Feb.* 20.

"On Wedneſday his majeſty's ſhip Royal George, a firſt rate, of 100 guns, was put into commiſſion in this harbour, and the command given to Roger Martin, Eſq; who is ſucceeded in the Prince George, of 90 guns by the honourable George Bridge Rodney; and James Douglas, Eſq; has the command of the Fougeux, in the room of Capt. Rodney.

Feb. 23. Fifty ſhipwrights have been entered at Plymouth, ſince Mr. Moſtyn's arrival there; and it is expected that the number of other artificers, as well as the labourers, will be increaſed, every thing going on with the utmoſt expedition.

The Dunkirk, Capt. How, is failed from Chatham, for the Nore, compleatly manned, without having one preſſed man on board.

Laſt monday warrants were delivered to the conſtables of St. George's pariſh, Hanover Square, to preſs all idle vagabond people, for the ſervice of his majeſty's fleet.

Yeſterday morning the earl of Hertford ſet out for Paris, where he is to reſide in quality of ambaſſador from his Majeſty; and we hear that the earl of Briſtol will ſpredily ſet out for Turin with the ſame public character.

It is rumoured, that the terms of accommodation now on the anvil, are, that the French deliver ten of their moſt capital ſhips of war, into the harbour of Portſmouth, as ſome attonement for their innumerable invaſions and inſults ſince the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle.

All the members that are in town, are ſummoned to attend the houſe on wedneſday next.

Every true Briton who has the happineſs of his country and liberties of his poſterity at heart, cannot have a more agreeable entertainment for the eye of his mind, than to view that generous ſpirit and warm zeal which miniſters and people, high and low, rich and poor, diſplay on the preſent juncture.

Extract of a letter from the Hague, Feb. 21.

People ſeem extremely divided in their opinions concerning a war, which many look upon as inevitable, becauſe they cannot pitch upon any power that can act as mediator between England and France. If our republic made the ſame figure it did formerly, none could ſo properly undertake that office; but we are unhappily in to weak a ſituation to have ſufficient weight. The only way to maintain an equilibrium, would be to diſengage the king Pruſſia from France; but upon the footing things are at preſent, that ſeems no eaſy thing to accompliſh. It appears from the ſteps taken by the French, that they expect a ſea war, in which however they are ſure to be aſſiſted by the Spaniards, with whom they have juſt renewed their old alliances. The court of France has added ten millions to the funds allotted for their marine; and, in caſe of a rupture with England, 'tis not doubted but the old ſcheme will be purſued of ſending the pretender into Scotland.

Feb. 27. Upon the arrival of an expreſs laſt Sunday from Paris, great hopes of peace were entertained the next day in the alley and other parts of the town; it was given out by ſome, and readily believed by others, that a certain ambaſſador has received very favourable propoſals by that expreſs. But now it ſeems they are ſo favourable, in one ſenſe, that England cannot accept them, while ſhe has any courage, honour and ſtrength remaining.

His majeſty's ſhip Monarch will be ready for Spithead in a few days.

The St. George, Prince George, Ramillies, Grafton, Chicheſter, Elizabeth, and Blandford men of war, and the Hornet ſloop, are getting ready for ſea, with the utmoſt expedition.

Sixty ſoldiers have been ſent on board the Cullodden man of war at Chatham, and it is confidently ſaid, that a regiment will be diſtributed on board the ſhips fitting out there.

There never were a greater number of coopers employed at the victualling office than now; notwithſtanding which, the commiſſioners contracted for 30 000 caſks, to be delivered by other coopers in a certain time.

We learn that the preparations now carrying on with ſo much vigilance, to the honour of the miniſtry, which can only be parallell'd by that in queen Elizabeth and Cromwel's time, will be continued, unleſs hoſtages are ſent over from France to prove the ſincerity of their intention to preſerve peace with the court of Great Britain; and that in caſe of a rupture, 150 ſail of men of war will be fitted out with all the diſpatch that is poſſible.

The reigning prince of Germany, who, we ſaid, the week before laſt, was ſoon expected to declare himſelf a Roman Catholick, is the marquis of Brandenburgh Bareith, married to the king of Pruſſia's eldeſt ſiſter. It is to vex England, the firſt Proteſtant power in Europe, that the German princes are turning Papiſts, becauſe ſhe will not grant them ſubſidies, which they want to enable them to [illegible]

[illegible] to the treaty of Utrecht; but that our court is firſt to be paid the expences occaſioned by their faithleſs behaviour.

Letters received yeſterday from France adviſe, that the court has ſent orders to erect Signals at certain diſtances from Dunkirk, all along the coaſt quite into Britanny, in order to give the quickeſt intelligence of what paſſes in the Channel; and that the ſignals are diſpoſed in ſuch a manner, that whenever a ſquadron of ſhips ſail from England, it will be known at Breſt in 24 hours.

They write from Madrid, that it was lately reſolved in council, to fit out 15 or 18 ſhips of the Line at Carthagena with all imaginable expedition, in order to be ready againſt any emergency.

The right hon. the lords of the admiralty have ordered ſix men of war of the fifth and ſixth rates, to be got ready with all expedition.

As Great-Britain and France are making vigorous preparations in their naval force, we are credibly informed, that his catholic majeſty has got eight ſail of the line ready, and ſix more are ordered to be got ready with the utmoſt expedition, excluſive of thoſe in great forwardneſs at Cadiz, by Engliſh artificers.

Feb. 28. The Pope has written a very affectionate letter to the elector of Cologn, congratulating him on the ſhare he has had in the prince of Heſſe's converſion, and exhorting him to look on himſelf as that prince's ſpiritual father that begat him again to the Catholick church.

March 1. We have advice from Breſt, that the Rainbow frigate is ſailed from thence for America, with proviſions for ſome French men of war in that part of the world.

Capt. Meſs, of the train of artillery, is daily expected home from Minorca; and who, being the oldeſt Captain, will command three companies going to America.

Extract of a Letter from Paris, Feb. 27.

"It is whiſpered by ſome people about court, who pretend to know what is upon the anvil in the cabinet, that a certain Italian potentate, who cannot be neuter when Italy is diſturbed, will ſide with the houſe of Bourbon, in caſe a war breaks out in that country: They talk already of clipping the Eagle's wings; the potentate in queſtion is to be fixed in our intereſt by the proſpect of gaining part of the Milaneſe,

Brest, and another fon of Spain is to be introduced into Tuscany. The armament ordered to be made at Carthagena, is chiefly designed for this expedition: And though it can't be said there is any justice in such schemes, the cards will be shuffled throughout Europe, so as to produce a quarrel with the house of Austria, as the consequence of its engagement with others; and then a war justifies every enterprize."

Extract of a Letter from Gosport, *Feb.* 27.

"Since my last the Greenwich man of war is come out of the Dock, and yesterday the Ramillies went in, and his majesty's ship St. George is hauled off from Jetty-Head, and come to moorings in the harbour; the utmost dispatch is used in rigging her, as is the same diligence on board other ships fitting out. Very few shipwrights, &c. work in the dock-yard, but on board the ships afloat.

March 3. On Friday the Princess, Dunkirk, and Litchfield sailed from Chatham for Blackstakes, there to take in their guns, and to proceed directly to the Downs. The flag was then flying on board the Buckingham. Admiral Boscawen was expected on Saturday or Sunday to hoist his flag on board the Torbay.

Advices from the Hague speak of war as a thing inevitable; but with respect to any augmentation of troops, or equipping of squadrons in that country, we hear not a word.

According to private Letters from Russia received by the last mail, the new levies have been raised with so much facility, that all the regiments will have received their recruits by the first of March.

March 4. Yesterday the right hon. the earl of Rochfort was sworn into the office of groom of the stole to his majesty.

We hear by letters from Dunkirk, Boulogne, Calais, and several other sea-port towns in France, that there are several of our seamen, and divers of our handicrafts men there, who are in great expectation of an act passing this sessions in their favour, to give them an opportunity of returning to their native country, which at this critical juncture they may be rendered serviceable to. The French are watching all opportunities under their unhappy circumstances, in order to seduce them into their service; but they are in hopes they may be thought worthy the attention of the legislature, to be called home to the service of their country, who by their debts are rendered quite unable

Edinburgh, Feb. 20. Tuesday and yesterday, in consequence of his majesty's royal proclamation, the proper officers beat up for seamen in this city and Leith, with very good success.

CHARLES-TOWN, May 22.

On Tuesday last His Excellency the GOVERNOR was pleased to give his Assent to the following Act,

An Act for raising and granting to His Majesty the Sum of Sixty-two Thousand One Hundred *and* Thirty-eight *Pounds*, Sixteen *Shillings*, *and* Ten *Pence*, *Proclamation Money*; *and for applying the Sum of* Three Thousand *and* Twenty-one *Pounds*, Three *Shillings* and Eight *Pence* (*being the Balance in the General Duty Fund*) *making together* Sixty-five Thousand One Hundred *and* Fifty-six *Pounds*, *and* Six *Pence*, *Half Penny*: *For defraying the Charges of this Government*, *for* One *Year ending the* Twenty fourth *Day of* March *last*; *for repairing the old and building new Fortifications in this Province*; *and for other Services mentioned in the Schedule to this Act annexed*. *And also to enable the Public Treasurer for the Time being*, *to issue Certificates payable out of the Fortification Fund*, *for the more immediate repairing and building the said Fortifications*. *And for raising and granting to His Majesty*, *the further Sum of* Thirty-three Thousand *and* Six Hundred *Pounds current Money* (*which*, *with the Sum of* Eight Thousand *and* Four Hundred *Pounds provided for this Service in the Schedule aforesaid*, *is equal to* Six Thousand *Pounds Sterling*) *as the Contribution of this Province*, *to a common Fund to be employed provisionally for the general Service*, *in defending His Majesty's just Rights and Dominions in* North-America: *And appointing Commissioners for stamping and signing Public Orders*, *for the more immediate and expeditious issuing of the said Sum of* Thirty three Thousand *and* Six Hundred *Pounds*: *And providing a Fund for sinking the said Public Orders in Five Years*, *by a general Tax and Assessment on the Estates*, *real and personal*, *of the Inhabitants of*, *and others interested in*, *this Province*.

After which the General Assembly was adjourned to the *Second Tuesday* in *November* next.

MARINE LIST.

Sailed from our last. May 18*th*, The William, Chisholme, for Virginia.

Remain Wind bound. His Majesty's Sloop *Baltimore*, Capt. *Sterling*, for Virginia; the Providence, Nicholls; and the Nightingale, Robins, for Rhode-Island; and the Fancy, McFunn, for Philadelphia.

Near loaded, or ready to load.

The Loyal Judith, Pearse, for London; the Molly, Watts, for Poole; the Desire, Lobdell, for Boston; the Sally, Schermerhorn, for New-York; the ———, Jones, for Antigua; and the Exchange, Goffe, for Georgia.

VESSELS *entered inwards at* CHARLES-TOWN, *since our last.*

Brigt. Speedwell, Andrew Simmons, from *Lisbon.*
Schooner Mary, Wm. Lyford, from *Curacoa.*
Schooner Speedwell, Wm. Rogers, from Cape Fear.
Sloop Benjamin, John Young, from New-York.

Entered Outwards.

Sloop Sally, John Schermerhorn, for New-York.

Cleared for Departure.

Sloop Nightingale, Robt Robins, to Rhode-Island.
Sloop Fancy, Wm. McFunn, to Philadelphia.

IMPORTED at CHARLES-TOWN,

Since the *first* Day of *November* last.

Negroes,	189	Hhds. of Molasses,	6
Hhds. of Rum,	723	Pipes of *Madera* Wine,	272
Barrels,	65	Half Pipes,	81
Hhds. of muscovado & clay'd Sugars,	61	Quarter Pipes,	62
Tierces,	30	Pipes of *Vidonia* Wine,	120
Barrels,	154	Half Pipes,	3
Serons,	171	Quarter Pipes,	21
Tierces of Piastt,	226	Bushels of Salt,	12,941
Barrels,	620	Barrels of *Northward* Beer,	320
Kegs,	964	And Cyder,	165
Barrels of Flour,	2371		
Kegs,	342		

EXPORTED from CHARLES-TOWN,

Since the *1st* Day of *Nov.* last.

Barrels of Rice,	82,503	Of Beef,	239
Half Barrels,	2868	Of Pork,	752
lb. of Indico,	175,328	Sides of Leather,	2405
Hhds. of Skins,	251	Bushels of Corn	10,,563
Bundles,	95	Of Peafe,	7,012
Loose,	369	Shingles,	671,325
Barrels of Pitch,	3311	Staves,	86,628
Of Tar,	1422	Feet of Scantling, Plank and Boards,	204,513
Of Green Tar,	338		
Of Turpentine,	1449		

Of the RICE, 22,582 whole Barrels, and 2057 half Barrels, were shipped for the Southward of Cape *Finisterre*.

PRICE CURRENT at CHARLES-TOWN, of the following Goods.

(Of the Country Produce.)

By the Barrel.	By the Pound.
Rice, per Ct. 40 *s.* 0	Best Indico, 30 *to* 35 *s.*
Tar, 35 *s.*	Inser. —— 15 to 30 *s.*
Pitch, 45 *s.* 0	Deer-Skins, 13 *s.*
Green ditto, 3 *l.*	Tann'd Leather, 3 *s.* 9
Turpentine, *no demand.*	By the Bushel,
Pork, 10 *l.*	Corn, 12 *s.* 6
Beef, 6 *l.*	Peafe, 12 *s.* 6

Charles-Town, May 1st, 1755.

Mr. *Timothy*,

AGREEABLE to the Directions of an Act of the General Assembly of this Province, *for regulating the Assize of* BREAD, I have enquired the Price of *FLOUR*, and find it to be at *Four Pounds* and *Ten Shillings per Hundred*; at which Price the Half-Crown Loaves are to weigh as follows,

White 2 *lb.* 4 *oz.* Wheaten 3 *lb.* 6 *oz.*
Houshold 4 *lb.* 8 *oz.*

William Pinckney, Commissary-General.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Whereas the *WINYAH* INDICO SOCIETY, have established a fund for the endowment of a *Free-School* at *George Town*, where *twelve* poor children are to be educated on the bounty of the society. Any person qualified for teaching the following branches of learning, *viz.* reading and writing, the *English* tongue, arithmetic and latin, and are inclinable to engage therein, are desired to send in their proposals to the said society, directed to their clerk at *George-Town*, on or before the first Friday in *June* next. 7

THE Subscriber is determined to leave this province by the middle of *July* next, desires all persons any ways indebted to him, to discharge the same by the above time; and those who have any demands against him, are requested to send them in, and they shall be duly paid, by 7

Thomas Crosty, Ship-Carpenter.

N.B. Also I desire that no debts be paid to my wife, if they do may expect to pay me again.

And he also intends to sell off all his effects,

RATES ascertained for the Carriage of all goods and commodities, from any of the wharfs or bridges before the *Bay*.

To any part of *Church-street*, and other places leading thereto, between the bridge that leads to Mr. *Eveleigh's*, and *Peter Leroy's* house near the marsh, for every cord of wood, load of boards, plank, timber and bricks, computing 500 feet in boards, (other boards, planks and timber in proportion) and 500 bricks to a load, *five shillings*.

For lime, *two pence* per bushel.

To any part of *Meeting-street*, and other places leading thereto, between the bridge that leads to Mr. *Hopton's*, and the bridge near Capt. *Simmons's*, *seven shillings* and *six pence*.

For every load of lime, *three pence* per bushel, and shingles *five shillings* per *thousand*.

If over either of the said bridges, on a parallel with *Meeting-street*, *ten shillings*.

To other parts of *White-Point*, *twelve shillings* and *six pence*.

To *Colleton's-Square*, *fifteen shillings*.

To *King-street* and other parts from *Meeting-street*, *ten shillings*.

For lime, *four pence* per bushel, and shingles *seven shillings* and *six pence* per *thousand*.

To the barracks, *twelve shillings* & *six pence*.

For every load of gun-powder to and from the magazine, *fifteen shillings*.

For a full load (if required) of any other kind of goods, at the like rate as for wood.

RATES *for the Labour of* Negroes.

For the labour of a negro on board any ship or other vessel at any of the wharfs, *two shillings* per day.

For cleaning wells or other work which oblige them to stand in water, *ten shillings* per day.

For rolling rice or other porterage, *seven shillings* and *six pence* per day.

For an hour at common labour, *one shilling* and *three pence*.

For above one hour and not exceeding three, *two shillings* and *six pence*.

For half a day, *five shillings*.

Negro labourers to ply at the *Curtain-Lin* opposite to *Elliott-street*, and at the head of Mr. *Motte's* wharf, and no other places.

Those whose badges are not stampt on the back with the letter A, are not to be employed; and any person employing such, forfeit *ten shillings* proclamation money per day.

Samuel Perkins,
Henry Peronneau,
John Remington.
William Scott.

Whitsun-Monday,
19 *May*, 1755.
7

To be Lett to hire by the Month or year, a negro blacksmith, who understands the trade, or he will be sold for 12 months credit. Any person inclinable to hire or purchase the said negro, may treat with 7 JAMES GRINDLAY.

To be Lett by *Frederick Grimke* the house, chair house, stable, a large convenient store room, kitchen and wash-house, with a garden and other conveniences, next to *Anthony Mathews* Esq; in *Broad street*. 7

For *London*, *Holland*, *Hamburgh*, or *Bremen*,
The Brigantine
SPEEDWELL,
ANDREW SIMMONS Master.

WILL sail some time in *June*: For Freight or Passage, agree with the Master on board, or with 7 *Robert & William Brisbane*.

WHEREAS His Majesty is graciously pleased to grant an Annual Bounty of *One Thousand Pounds Sterling* upon the Produce and Culture of Silk in the Province of *Georgia*. This is to give Notice, that whoever is inclined to purchase Bills of Exchange on that Account, upon the Agent in *London*, may apply directly to the Governor and Council of the Province aforesaid. 7

To be Lett and enter'd upon immediately, the house and stores on the *Bay*, that were late in the tenure of Mr. *James Irving*, merchant. Any person inclin'd to rent same, may treat with *Downes & Nicholson*, or *Joseph Baird*: Who has a good open-boat to dispose of, that will carry 110 barrels of rice.

LONDON, *January* 26, 1755.

ON Saturday, February the 1st, will be publiſhed, beautifully printed, in LARGE OCTAVO, illuſtrated with COPPER-PLATES, N°. I, for *January* 1755, to be continued monthly. Price SIX PENCE.

A GENERAL *MAGAZINE*,

Of ARTS and SCIENCES, PHILOSOPHICAL, PHILOLOGICAL, MATHEMATICAL and MECHANICAL: Comprehending alſo, miſcellaneous ESSAYS, in Proſe and Verſe; and a chronological MEMOIR of all Occurrences. Printed for W. OWEN, at *Homer's* Head, in Fleet ſtreet.

To the PUBLIC.

As this Magazine is, with Reſpect to the Subject and Plan of it, entirely new; it will be neceſſary to give a particular Account of our Deſign herein, and the Subject of each Half ſheet, as follows:

I. The *Firſt Half ſheet* of each Number, will conſiſt of a general SURVEY *of the* WORKS *of* NATURE *and* ART (by way of *familiar Dialogue*) the various Phœnomena of which will be explain'd by aſſigning the *true Reaſon* thereof, and illuſtrating the ſame by *Experiments*; wherein alſo the *Inſtruments* will be particularly deſcribed, and the Whole embelliſhed and enliven'd with *poetical Deſcriptions and Alluſions*; comprising all thoſe Parts of *natural Philoſophy* as can be ſuppoſed to be underſtood *without Mathematical Literature*; and to which, we think, we may very properly give the Title of, The YOUNG GENTLEMEN and LADIES PHILOSOPHY.

II. The *Second Half ſheet* will conſiſt of a *compleat Body* of NATURAL HISTORY, or a particular Account of all the extraordinary Productions of Nature, in regard to *Animals*, *Vegetables*, and *Foſſils*, in every Part of the *terraqueous Globe*; wherein we ſhall take Care to be ſo very circumſtantial, as to omit nothing that may conduce to a clear Underſtanding of the general Proceſs and Oeconomy of Nature, in forming and perfecting thoſe innumerable Claſſes, Orders, Kinds, and Species of Bodies, we every where behold. In theſe Relations we ſhall obtrude nothing on the Public which we are not fully ſatisfied is true, and really exiſting in Nature.

III. The *Third Half ſheet* will contain as *compleat a Syſtem* of all the PHILOLOGICAL SCIENCES, as our *preſent State of Learning* in this Reſpect will furniſh; we are here to be underſtood of thoſe Sciences which are *not Mathematical*, viz. *Theology*, *Ethics* or *Morality*, *Mythology*, *Ontology* or *Metaphyſics*, *Grammar*, *Logic*, *Rhetoric*, *Poetry*, *Geography*, *Chronology*, *Hiſtory*, *Phyſiology*, *Botany*, *Pharmacy*, *Chymiſtry*, *Anatomy*, *Medicine*, *Mineralogy*, *Metallurgy*; and various other Branches of *natural and commercial Arts*, *Trades*, and *Manufactures*, in all which we ſhall take particular Care to add to our own Knowledge what Intelligence we can get from the *beſt Authors* in each Science, and moſt *ſkilful Operators* in each reſpective Faculty.

IV. The *Fourth Half ſheet* will contain a Series of *Mathematical* and *Mechanical Inſtitutions*, beginning with thoſe that are moſt Simple and Eaſy, and proceeding to the more compounded and ſublime: From the firſt Principles of *Arithmetical Computations*, in their ſeveral Kinds and Species, to the various Theoremes and Problems of *Geometry*, and Properties of the *Conic Sections*; from the Doctrine of *Mechanics* to the ſublime Poſitions of the *New Phyſico Matheſis*. And from ſuch a copious *Syſtem of Inſtitutes* we ſhall deduce a *regular Body* of MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES, and ſhew the Manner of their Application in all the Affairs of Life.

V. The *Fifth Half ſheet* will be devoted to a *public Correſpondence*, which we hope to be favoured with from Gentlemen and Ladies of Genius and Leiſure.

VI. The *laſt Half ſheet* will contain a *Chronological Memoir* of the paſt Month; giving a particular Account of all the *memorable Incidents* and *Events* by Way of *News*: Alſo *Births*, *Marriages*, *Deaths*, *Promotions*, &c. *Catalogue of Books* publiſh'd Abroad and at Home; *Prices* of *Stocks*, and *Goods* at the *Keys*, and *Markets*, and every other Article of *public Information*.

No Expence of *Cuts* or *Copper Plates* will be ſpared for illuſtrating the ſeveral Parts of the Work. The Pages of each Half-ſheet will be number'd in ſuch Manner, that they may at laſt be bound up together in compleat Volumes on each of the Subjects reſpectively. And as this Work is deſign'd *to tranſmit to Poſterity a View of the Learning of the preſent Age*, in all its numerous Branches, it is not doubted but the Public will ſhew a generous Diſpoſition to encourage ſuch an Undertaking, at leaſt, in proportion to the Merits of the Performance; which is all that is expected by the Editors, and particularly,

Their moſt obedient humble Servant,

BENJ. MARTIN.

☞ *Subſcriptions for the above Magazine, are taken in by the Printer hereof.*

THE Perſons whoſe Names are hereunder written, having been duly ſummoned and returned, to ſerve as jurors at a court of *Common Pleas*, held at *Charles-Town* the *ſecond Tueſday* in *May*, inſtant, made default, *to wit*, *John Bullinc.* (ſon of *John*) and *Marcen Sarrizin*; forfeitable as *Five Pounds* proclamation money each, unleſs they and each of them, do make a ſufficient excuſe, upon oath, and return the ſame to the office of the clerk of this court, within *Forty* days from the firſt day of the ſitting of the ſaid court. *Dougal Campbell*, CLCP.

STRAY'D into *Thomas Cooper's* Paſture in *St. Stephen's* parish, a brown bay gelding, with a ſtar in his forehead, about 13 hands high, branded thus Az on the off ſhoulder and buttock. The owner may have him by applying to

JOHN PAMOR.

TO be SOLD by the Subſcribers, at the uſual place in *Charles Town*, on Thurſday the 22d inſtant, part of a vacant lot in *Church ſtreet*, formerly belonging to Madam *Smith*, deceaſed, containing in front 49 feet and an half, and in depth 117 feet and an half, it joins on the north ſide on the houſe and lot wherein Mrs. *Yeomans* now lives, and on the ſouth ſide on part of a vacant lot belonging to Mrs. *Stoutenburgh*. Credit will be given 'till the firſt of *January* next, without intereſt, and the purchaſer to give ſecurity if required. *Warham & Prioleau.*

IMPORTED lately in the Brigt. *Friendſhip*, Capt. *John Forreſt*, directly from *Madera*, a choice parcel of *MADERA* WINES, to be ſold on reaſonable terms, by

CHALLES MAYNE.

RUN AWAY *in* December *laſt, from the ſubſcriber, a ſhort well ſet yellow woman, between the* Indian *and* Mulatto *breed, well known in and about* Charles-Town (*where 'tis ſuppoſed ſhe is harboured*) *about* 22 *years of age, ſhe has long ſtraight black hair, and a cut over or under one of her eyes, had on when ſhe went away, a blue negro cloth gown, ozenbrug ſhift and coat. Whoever takes up and delivers her to the ſubſcriber, or the warden of the work-houſe, ſhall have* Five Pounds *reward; but whoever harbours or conceals her, may depend on being proſecuted, by*

GEORGE SHEED.

N B. *As ſhe has frequently told ſundry perſons, that ſhe was an apprentice to my wife, may now very likely ſay ſhe is free.*

TO be SOLD, a Tract of Land at *Ponpon*, about 2 miles from *Jacksonſburg*, containing 1118 acres, for corn, indico, and rice, 600 acres of which is extraordinary good cypreſs ſwamp, well timber'd and convenient for ſawing, about a mile from a landing, and on the river. Any perſon inclinable to purchaſe the ſame, may treat with the ſubſcriber on the ſaid plantation.

ARCHIBALD HAMILTON.

STRAYED or ſtolen away from *Charles-Town* green, about 7 weeks ago, a light dun colour'd horſe, branded on the mounting ſhoulder F, but not very plain, about 14 hands high, with a black mane and tail, a black liſt over his rump, and ſome ſaddle ſpots on his back. Whoever takes up the ſaid horſe and brings him to me in *Charles-Town*, ſhall have *Three Pounds* reward, and all reaſonable charges paid, by

JAMES FOWLER.

WHEREAS *on the* 7*th Day of* April *laſt, a grey horſe, fourteen hands high, branded on the mounting ſhoulder* CO., *and his two fore feet iron grey, either ſtray'd, or was by ſome perſon or perſons put into the ſtables or paſtures of* Benjamin Godfrey, *of* Charles-Town, *inn-keeper. Theſe are therefore to give notice, that the owner of the ſaid horſe may have him delivered to him, upon payment of the charges, and proof being made of his property before*

WILLIAM SIMPSON.

Brought to the Work-Houſe.

March 27th, 1755. A tall negro fellow, calls himſelf *Sambo*, with white negro cloth jacket and breeches, taken up at *Bennet's-Point*, and ſays he belongs to Mr. *Barker*, but am ſince inform'd he belongs to Mr. *Thomas Barton*, at the *Southward*.

BY Order of the Maſter of *St. George's* LODGE, the ANNUAL FEAST of the ſaid LODGE, is to be held in *Dorcheſter*, on Tueſday the 24th Day of *June*, (being *St. John Baptiſt's* Day) ——The Brethren are deſired to attend in their proper Cloathing, and to provide themſelves with Tickets, as none can be admitted without them —— The Lodge will meet preciſely by *Nine* of the Clock in the Morning, at the Houſe of Mrs. *Judith Poſtell*, in order to attend the Maſter and Officers to *St. George's* Church; a Sermon is to be preach'd by a Reverend Brother, from whence they are to return in Proceſſion to the LODGE ROOM, where a decent and ſuitable Entertainment will be provided.

Tickets may be had by applying to

CHARLES FAVCHERAUD,
WILLIAM LOGAN,
EDWARD LEGGE,
SAMUEL POSTELL. } Stewards.

TO be SOLD by the Subſcribers, at public ſale, to the higheſt bidder, at the ſchool houſe on *James-ſtreet*, on Wedneſday the 4th day of *June* next, three NEGRO boys, bred up both to the houſe and plantation work, and a little girl.

Credit will be given to the purchaſers, upon giving bond, with ſuch ſecurity as we ſhall approve of.

The ſale will begin at 10 o'clock.

John Wilſon,
Samuel Evans, John Mathewes.

RUN AWAY about *four* months ago, a negro boy, about 17 years of age, *Weſt India* born, named *Prince*, has a large ſcar on his neck, very black complexion, and a ſullen ill-natur'd countenance ſuppoſed to be harboured in or about town. Whoever delivers him to *Iſaac Holmes* in *Broad ſtreet*, or the warden of the work-houſe, ſhall receive TWENTY POUNDS reward.

JUST IMPORTED from *New-York*, choice FLOUR in Barrels and Kegs, Ship Bread in Tierces, Water and Milk Biſket in Kegs, to be ſold in *Elliott-ſtreet*, by JOHN ERNEST POYAS.

N.B. He has alſo to ſell *Weſt-India* and *Northward* RUM, by the Hogſhead or Quarter Caſk, Muſcovado Sugar from 8 *l.* to 14*s per Cent.* and *London* ſingle refin'd Sugar.

IMPORTED in the *Fancy*, Capt. *McFunn*, from *Philadelphia*, choice new FLOUR in barrels, ſhip bread, and a few *Windſor* chairs, which will be ſold cheap, by

GEORGE SHEED.

ALL Perſons indebted to the Eſtate of *Mary Goddard*, deceaſed, are deſired to pay the ſame before the 10th of *June* next: And thoſe who have demands againſt the ſaid eſtate, are deſired to deliver them in properly atteſted by the ſame day, or they will be excluded their dividend of the aſſets in the hands of *Francis Goddard*, Executor.

N.B. Said *Goddard* is to be found at the houſe of Mr. *Samuel Wainwright*, in *Charles-Town*.

Samuel Franks, Peruke-Maker, and hair cutter from *London*, at Mr. *Gordon's* houſe in *Broad ſtreet*, makes all ſorts of HAIR and WIRE WIGS, after the genteeleſt taſte: Likewiſe cuts, curls and plaits ladies hair after the neateſt manner; and aſſures ſuch as pleaſe to favour him with their cuſtom, that they may depend on the beſt care and attendance.

STRAYED or *ſtolen about the firſt of* March *laſt, out of* Mr James McClothlin's *paſture, on the town-neck, two natural pacing geldings, one of which is a dark bay, with a ſmall ſtar in his forehead, branded on the near ſhoulder thus* C, *and on the off buttock thus* T *in one*: *The other a black, with a* M *ſtar and ſtar in his forehead, ſeveral ſaddle ſpots on his back, and both of his hind feet white, branded on the near ſhoulder* RS. *Whoever takes up the ſaid horſes, and delivers them to Mr.* Thomas Miles, *jun. at* Horſe-Savannah, *or to the ſubſcriber at* Saltcatchers, *ſhall have* 40 *ſh. reward for each, from*

WILLIAM MACTEER.

THE late Mr. *Kynaſton's* SHOP-GOODS, &c. continue ſelling, VERY CHEAP, for *ready Money*, on MONDAYS and FRIDAYS.

All perſons that have demands on the eſtate of the ſaid Deceaſed, are deſired to bring them in; and thoſe who are any ways indebted to it, to pay their reſpective Debts forthwith.

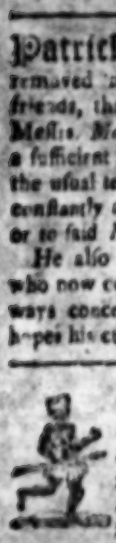
Walter Maxfield, John M'Call, Executors.

Strayed into my Pasture at *Santee*, a black horse, about 14 hands high, branded on the mounting shoulder NP. The owner may apply to
FRANCIS KINLOCH.

THE Creditors of *Francis Drayton*, late of *Charles-Town*, carpenter, deceased, are desired to attend at the house of the subscribers, on the first day of *June* next, in order to receive their dividend of said *Drayton*'s estate. No accompts or other demands will be paid afterwards, as the whole will be finished that day.
GLEN & COOPER.

Patrick Hinds, Shoe-Maker, lately removed to *Apley-Ferry*, gives this notice to his friends, that he will leave with *Nathaniel Stone*, at Messrs. *Macartan & Campbell*'s store in *Broad street*, a sufficient quantity of SHOES to supply them, on the usual terms, and that he himself will be in town constantly twice a week, to whom they may apply, or to said *Nathaniel Stone*.

He also hereby advertises, that one *John Lewis*, who now occupies the shop he lately possessed, is no ways concern'd with him in the business, therefore hopes his customers won't employ him.



RUN AWAY from the subscriber's plantation on *Wambaw-Swamp*, about two months ago, a negro man named *Prince*, and well known on *Wando-Neck* (where he is supposed to be harboured) by the name of *Bullock's Prince*. Whoever will take up the said fellow, and deliver him to Mr. *John Jordan* at the aforesaid plantation, or to me in *Charles-Town*, shall have *Twenty Pounds* reward: And if the said negro shall resist the person endeavouring to apprehend him, or shall attempt to escape from such person, the subscriber will give the same reward to any person who shall kill him, in either of the cases above mentioned.

RUN AWAY from the above plantation, about two weeks ago, a new negro man named *Cupid*, who speaks very little *English*, supposed to be about [illegible] years of age, very black, smooth faced, and about five feet and an half high. Whoever takes him up and delivers him, shall receive *Ten Pounds* reward, and more than what is allowed by law, from
March 6th, 1755. JAMES WRIGHT.

[illegible]ed into the Pasture of Mr. *Da-*[illegible], on *Charles Town* neck, about a fortnight since, a brown and white cow, with a remarkable white spot on her nose, newly branded on the off buttock 7T. The owner may have her again, on proving his property to her, before
[illegible] 3, 1755. *William Hopton*, J P.

[illegible] away from the Subscriber, on the [illegible]th of *April* past, a mustee fellow named *July*. Whoever takes up the said fellow, and delivers him to me, or the warden of the work house, shall have *Five Pounds* reward; but whoever harbours him shall be prosecuted as the law directs.
JOHN AINSLIE.

To be Let, and entered upon immediately, the house and stores on the *Bay* of *Charles-Town*, lately occupied by Mr. *John Stuart*, merchant, very conveniently situated for business, and has good cut houses, and a large dry cellar.

Also to be let and enter'd on the 19th of *May* next, the house and range of back stores, and premises, situate on the *Bay*, now and for several years last past, in the tenure of Messrs. *Shubricks*, & Comp. the back stores are inferior to none in *Charles-Town*, and the dwelling house has several large rooms in it, extremely well finished, with a large front shop, and a very good dry cellar.

Any person inclinable to rent either of the above premises, may treat with the subscriber. Who has to hire by the month or year, a handy wench, who is a very good seamstress; also a negro fellow, an exceeding good bricklayer.
CHARLES PINCKNEY.

Three Thousand Pounds, to be lett on interest. Inquire of the Printer.

Taken up near *Combahee*, a stray'd brown bay gelding, about 13 hands and an half high, branded on the mounting shoulder and buttock CH, and on the off shoulder GG, he paces and hath some saddle spots. The owner must apply to
HENRY HYRNE.

Fifteen Hundred Pounds to be lett, by the Steward and Wardens of the *SOUTH CAROLINA* SOCIETY, and there is a Vacancy for Schooling one Child, by the said Society.
Samuel Prioleau, Clerk.

This is to give Notice to all Persons having any demands on the estate of Mr. *John Hayden*, deceased, that they bring in their accompts properly attested; and those indebted to it, to discharge the same by the first day of *June* next, to
Charles Graves, Executor.

TO BE SOLD very reasonable, a very neat horse chair, and one dozen new fashioned house chairs, made of *Virginia* black walnut, neatly carved, *Spanish* leather bottoms, lately imported per Capt. *Ball*, from *London*. Inquire of the Printer.

THIS is to give Notice, that the subscriber hath undertaken to survey and make a draught of the Sea Coast of *North-Carolina*, and part of *South-Carolina*, as far as *Port Royal*; with proper directions to sail into all the navigable rivers, inlets, and bays, an exact discription of all the shoals and sands, the depths of water, and various soundings from the edge of the bank to the shore, with the proper latitudes, courses, and distances from *Cape* to *Cape*: Therefore he humbly hopes, as he hath undertaken so useful and necessary a work, without any other reward than what he may have generously subscribed to him, that all encouragers of trade and the navigation of these provinces, will willingly contribute thereto. He proposes to give every subscriber of *Twenty Shillings* sterling, a draught, with a book of directions, and a list of the subscribers names annexed. † DANIEL DUNBIBIN.

N. B. Subscriptions taken in by the Printer hereof, in whose hands the Proposals are to be seen.

To be Lett by *Gabriel Manigault*, two large store houses, with cellars, in *Tradd street*, one of them joining Mr. *Dart*'s dwelling house, the other being opposite to Capt. *Lightwood*'s.

Brought to the WORK-HOUSE.

April 20th, 1755. A new negro man, calls himself *Sandy*, but don't know his masters name, has on white negro cloth jacket and breeches, with a scar down his left temple, taken up at *Dorchester*.

ON the 7th of *July* last, RAN AWAY from the subscriber in Charles-Town, a very hairy, short, thick, chubby negro fellow, nam'd *March*, between 30 and 40 years old, Angola born, formerly the property of Jonah Collins deceased, and lately belonging to John Bulzegar of Orangeburg: He had on when he went away, a check shirt, large osnaburg breeches with strings in the knees, an old hat cut in the form of a jockey cap, and an old homespun blue and white waistcoat; was lately bought at vendue; and it's imagined, that if he is not harbour'd in or about Charles Town, he is gone towards Orangeburgh or Santee. Whoever takes him up in any part of the province above 10 miles from Charles-Town, shall have *Twenty Pounds* reward; and in the said town or within 10 miles thereof, *Ten Pounds*: And if any person can, and will, give information, of his being harboured by any white person, such person shall, on the conviction of such harbourer, receive a sum of *One Hundred Pounds* currency, from
James Parsons.

To be Sold, the House and Garden up the *Path*, that did belong to Mr. *Hugh Anderson*, deceased, situate between the sign of the *Bear* and summer houses. Two or three years credit will be allowed if required, for the payment. Inquire of
JOHN McCALL.

WILLIAM LLOYD, removed into the House lately occupied by Messrs. *Hume* & *Wright*, next Door to Colonel *Othniel Beale*, has just imported in the *Friendship*, Capt. *Ball*, from *London*, and the last Vessel from *Bristol*, a fine Assortment of *European* and *East-India* GOODS, and will sell them on very MODERATE TERMS.

He has also a fine *Ten*-inch CABLE, which he will dispose of at *Eight* and an half for *One*.

N.B. He has to let, two very convenient back stores and cellars.

To be Sold on Wednesday the 28th of *May* (instant) at *Bacon-Bridge*, all the effects of *David Miller*, late of *St. George*'s parish, consisting of a horse, a mare, chest of cloths, *&c.* by
John Edwards, Administrator.

N.B. Those that have demands on said estate, are desired to bring them in attested by said day; and those indebted to pay by said day.

All Persons indebted to the Estate of *George Vinson*, deceased, are desired to pay the same immediately; and those to whom the estate is any ways indebted, are desired to send in their accompts properly attested to the subscribers, that proper means may be taken to pay them.

N.B. On the 3d day of *June* next, WILL BE SOLD, at public sale, at *George Vinson*'s cow pen, at *Island Creek*, about 26 miles from *Jacksonburg*, a flock of CATTLE, of about 200 head or upwards, at one years credit, paying interest, and giving security if required, by
Martha Vinson, Executrix.
Joseph Glover, *John Vinson*, Executors.

Variety of new-fashion'd Ribbons, necklaces, cruells, sewing silk, satin hats, bed lace, silk lacing, sattin mittens, double powder boxes, womens and girls callimanco shoes, best silk net shoes with gold and silver lace, very neat smelling bottles, garden seeds and roots, with many other articles just imported, to be sold cheap, by
JOHN McCALL.

To be Sold at public Vendue, at the usual place of sale in *Charles Town*, on Thursday the 22d day of *May*, instant, the Schooner BETSEY, (belonging to the estate of *Noah Serre*, Esq; deceas'd) of 42 feet keel, and 16 feet beam, her timbers of live oak, and cyprus plank, she is well rigg'd and fitted, and has a new anchor and cable, by
John Dutarque, Executor.

ANY Person or Persons inclinable to undertake the repairs of *Combahee-Bridge*, or finding materials for the same, are desired to make their proposals to the subscribers, who will meet at *Radcar*, on the first and third Thursdays in *May* and *June*.
DANIEL WELSHUYSEN,
STEPHEN PULL,
JOSEPH LADSON,
THOMAS HUTCHINSON.

Taken up a-drift, *May* 7th, 1755, on the *East* end of *James Island*, a small cyprus canow, 16 feet long, 3 feet wide, and rows with two oars. The owner may have the said canow, paying the charges, and applying to the subscriber on *James-Island*.
JOHN STENT.

To be Sold at public Vendue, upon the plantation of the late *Daniel Daly*, deceased, in *St. Helena* parish, on the 3d day of *June* next, a stock of cattle, horses, sheep, hogs, houshold furniture, and a few NEGROES. Credit will be given for all sums above *Twenty Pounds*, until the first day of *January* next, paying interest, and giving security, and for all under that sum, cash. The creditors of the said estate, are desired to send in all their demands properly attested; and those who are indebted to it, are also requested to make immediate payment, to *John Mullryne*, *John Garvey*, } Executors.

Stolen or stray'd from my Plantation, about 6 weeks ago, an old bay pacing horse, about 14 hands high, with a white hind foot, and star on his forehead, a black main and tail, and an obscure brand on the mounting shoulder: Also a young dark bay horse, branded on the mounting shoulder TB. Whoever delivers them to Mr. *Harvey* at *Bacon-Bridge*, or to me in *Charles-Town*, shall be handsomely rewarded, by
John Murray.

HIGH-WATER at *Charles-Town*, on

	May	H.	M.	H.	M.
Friday	23d	5	12	5	36
Saturday	24th	6		6	24
Sunday	25th	6	48	7	12
Monday	26th	7	36	8	
Tuesday	27th	8	24	8	48
Wednesday	28th	9	12	9	36
Thursday	29th	10		10	24

In the Morning. *In the Afternoon.*

High-Water at the Bar an Hour and an half sooner than at *Charlestown.*

Sun rises. H.	M.	*Sun sets.* H.	M.
5	3	6	57
5	2	6	58
5	2	6	58
5	2	6	58
5	1	6	59
5	1	6	59
5		7	

CHARLES-TOWN: Printed by PETER TIMOTHY, at the new Printing-Office, in Tradd-street.